ELSEVIER

Aquaculture 168 (1998) vi–viii

Aquaculture

Contents

Prologue and Acknowledgements 1

Proceedings of the 5th International Workshop on Salmonid Smoltification 3

Behavior

Feeding, growth and social interactions during smolting and seawater acclimation in Atlantic salmon, *Salmo salar* L.
B. Damsgård and A.M. Arnesen (Tromsø, Norway) 7

Ontogenesis of rheotactic and optomotor responses of juvenile Atlantic salmon
A.E. Veselov (Petrozavodsk, Russian Federation), R.V. Kazakov (St. Petersburg, Russian Federation), M.I. Sysoyeva and I.N. Bahmet (Petrozavodsk, Russian Federation) 17

Movements of hatchery reared *Salmo trutta* during the smolting period, under experimental conditions
J. Pirhonen (Valkola, Finland), L. Forsman, A. Soivio (Helsinki, Finland) and J. Thorpe (Glasgow, UK) 27

Relationship between Na^+,K^+-ATPase activity and migration behaviour of brown trout and sea trout (*Salmo trutta* L.) during the smolting period
J. Pirhonen (Valkola, Finland) and L. Forsman (Helsinki, Finland) 41

Effect of long-term stress on the smolting of two forms of brown trout (*Salmo trutta* L.)
L. Forsman (Helsinki, Finland), J. Pirhonen (Valkola, Finland) and A. Soivio (Helsinki, Finland) 49

The migratory behaviour of wild sea trout (*Salmo trutta* L.) smolts in the estuary of the River Conwy, North Wales
A. Moore, M. Ives (Suffolk, UK), M. Scott and S. Bamber (Gwynedd, UK) 57

Ecology

Changes in physiological indices of smolting during seaward migration of wild coho salmon, *Oncorhynchus kisutch*
R.D. Ewing and J.D. Rodgers (Corvallis, OR, USA) 69

Differences in the physiological status of Atlantic salmon smolts in three tributaries of the River Teno
S. Heinimaa (Inari, Finland), J. Erkinaro (Utsjoki, Finland) and A. Soivio (Helsinki, Finland) . 85

Is smolting a positive or a negative developmental decision?
J.E. Thorpe and N.B. Metcalfe (Glasgow, UK) 95

Migration of juvenile Atlantic salmon *Salmo salar* in small tributaries of the subarctic River Teno, northern Finland
J. Erkinaro, M. Julkunen and E. Niemelä (Utsjoki, Finland) 105

Endocrinology

Circulating growth hormone levels in Atlantic salmon smolts following seawater transfer: effects of photoperiod regime, salinity, duration of exposure and season
B.T. Björnsson (Göteborg, Sweden), G.V. Stefansson, Å.I. Berge, G.V. Stefansson, Å.I. Berge, T. Hansen and S.O. Stefansson (Göteborg, Sweden) 121

ELSEVIER

Aquaculture 168 (1998) vi–viii

Aquaculture

Contents

Prologue and Acknowledgements 1

Proceedings of the 5th International Workshop on Salmonid Smoltification 3

Behavior

Feeding, growth and social interactions during smolting and seawater acclimation in Atlantic salmon, *Salmo salar* L.
B. Damsgård and A.M. Arnesen (Tromsø, Norway) 7

Ontogenesis of rheotactic and optomotor responses of juvenile Atlantic salmon
A.E. Veselov (Petrozavodsk, Russian Federation), R.V. Kazakov (St. Petersburg, Russian Federation), M.I. Sysoyeva and I.N. Bahmet (Petrozavodsk, Russian Federation) 17

Movements of hatchery reared *Salmo trutta* during the smolting period, under experimental conditions
J. Pirhonen (Valkola, Finland), L. Forsman, A. Soivio (Helsinki, Finland) and J. Thorpe (Glasgow, UK) 27

Relationship between Na^+,K^+-ATPase activity and migration behaviour of brown trout and sea trout (*Salmo trutta* L.) during the smolting period
J. Pirhonen (Valkola, Finland) and L. Forsman (Helsinki, Finland) 41

Effect of long-term stress on the smolting of two forms of brown trout (*Salmo trutta* L.)
L. Forsman (Helsinki, Finland), J. Pirhonen (Valkola, Finland) and A. Soivio (Helsinki, Finland) 49

The migratory behaviour of wild sea trout (*Salmo trutta* L.) smolts in the estuary of the River Conwy, North Wales
A. Moore, M. Ives (Suffolk, UK), M. Scott and S. Bamber (Gwynedd, UK) 57

Ecology

Changes in physiological indices of smolting during seaward migration of wild coho salmon, *Oncorhynchus kisutch*
R.D. Ewing and J.D. Rodgers (Corvallis, OR, USA) 69

Differences in the physiological status of Atlantic salmon smolts in three tributaries of the River Teno
S. Heinimaa (Inari, Finland), J. Erkinaro (Utsjoki, Finland) and A. Soivio (Helsinki, Finland) . 85

Is smolting a positive or a negative developmental decision?
J.E. Thorpe and N.B. Metcalfe (Glasgow, UK) 95

Migration of juvenile Atlantic salmon *Salmo salar* in small tributaries of the subarctic River Teno, northern Finland
J. Erkinaro, M. Julkunen and E. Niemelä (Utsjoki, Finland) 105

Endocrinology

Circulating growth hormone levels in Atlantic salmon smolts following seawater transfer: effects of photoperiod regime, salinity, duration of exposure and season
B.T. Björnsson (Göteborg, Sweden), G.V. Stefansson, Å.I. Berge, G.V. Stefansson, Å.I. Berge, T. Hansen and S.O. Stefansson (Göteborg, Sweden) 121

The role of melatonin and the pineal gland on development and smoltification of Atlantic salmon (*Salmo salar*) parr
M.J.R. Porter, C.F. Randall, N.R. Bromage (Stirling, UK) and J.E. Thorpe (Perthshire, UK) . 139
The effect of thyroid hormone and thyroid hormone blocker on visual pigment shifting in juvenile coho salmon (*Oncorhynchus kisutch*)
G. Alexander, R. Sweeting and B. McKeown (Burnaby, B.C., Canada) 157
Effect of thyroxine on the decrease of aggressive behaviour of four salmonids during the parr-smolt transformation
M.J. Hutchison (Nikko, Japan) and M. Iwata (Iwate, Japan). 169
Smolt development in growth hormone transgenic Atlantic salmon
R.L. Saunders (St. Andrews, New Brunswick, Canada), G.L. Fletcher (St. John's, Newfoundland, Canada) and C.L. Hew (Toronto, Ontario, Canada). 177
Changes in plasma somatostatin associated with seawater adaptation and stunting of coho salmon, *Oncorhynchus kisutch*
M.A. Sheridan, C.D. Eilertson (Fargo, ND, USA) and T.H. Kerstetter (Arcata, CA, USA) . . . 195
Seasonal differences in plasma cortisol and gill corticosteroid receptors in upper and lower mode juvenile Atlantic salmon
J.M. Shrimpton and S.D. McCormick (Turners Falls, MA, USA) 205
Repeated acute stress reduces growth rate of Atlantic salmon parr and alters plasma levels of growth hormone, insulin-like growth factor I and cortisol
S.D. McCormick, J.M. Shrimpton, J.B. Carey, M.F. O'Dea, K.E. Sloan (Turners Falls, MA, USA), S. Moriyama (Iwate, Japan) and B.Th. Björnsson (Göteborg, Sweden) 221
Atlantic salmon smolts are more responsive to an acute handling and confinement stress than parr
J.B. Carey and S.D. McCormick (Turners Falls, MA, USA) 237

Osmoregulation

Contrasts in osmoregulatory capacity of two Arctic charr, *Salvelinus alpinus* (L.), strains from northern Norway
R.A. Eliassen (Bodø, Tromsø, Norway), H.K. Johnsen (Tromsø, Norway), I. Mayer (Stockholm, Sweden) and M. Jobling (Tromsø, Norway) 255
Changes in seawater tolerance and gill Na^+,K^+-ATPase activity during desmoltification in Atlantic salmon kept in freshwater at different temperatures
S.O. Stefansson, Å.I. Berge and G.S. Gunnarsson (Bergen, Norway). 271
Gill Na^+–K^+-ATPase activity and hypoosmoregulatory ability of seaward migrating smolts of anadromous Atlantic salmon (*Salmo salar*), sea trout (*Salmo trutta*) and Arctic char (*Salvelinus alpinus*) in the Hals river, northern Norway
G. Lysfjord (Bodø, Norway) and M. Staurnes (Dragvoll, Norway) 279
Effects of temperature and salinity on osmoregulation and growth of Atlantic salmon (*Salmo salar* L.) smolts in seawater
S.O. Handeland, Å. Berge (Bergen, Norway), B.Th. Björnsson (Göteborg, Sweden) and S.O. Stefansson (Bergen, Norway). 289
Muscular buffering capacity of the parr and smolts in *Oncorhynchus masou*
H.Y. Ogata (Mie, Japan), S. Konno (Yonezawa, Japan) and J.T. Silverstein (Stoneville, MS, USA) 303
Thermal shock of salmon in vivo induces the heat shock protein hsp 70 and confers protection against osmotic shock
S.F. DuBeau, F. Pan, G.C. Tremblay and T.M. Bradley (Kingston, RI, USA) 311

Management & Commercial Applications

Growth, maturation and survival of out-of-season 0 + and 1 + Atlantic salmon (*Salmo salar*) smolts
N.J. Duncan, N. Auchinachie, D. Robertson, R. Murray and N. Bromage (Stirling, UK) 325
Smolting of sea trout (*Salmo trutta* L.) in northern Norway
B. Finstad and O. Ugedal (Trondheim, Norway) 341

Acclimation of Atlantic salmon (*Salmo salar* L.) smolts to 'cold' sea water following direct transfer from fresh water
A.M. Arnesen, H.K. Johnsen, A. Mortensen and M. Jobling (Tromsø, Norway) 351
The effect of different periods of constant short days on smoltification in juvenile Atlantic salmon (*Salmo salar*)
N.J. Duncan and N. Bromage (Stirling, UK) 369
Recovery from loading and transport stress in Atlantic salmon (*Salmo salar* L.) smolts
M. Iversen, B. Finstad and K.J. Nilssen (Trondheim, Norway) 387
Seawater tolerance and downstream migration in hatchery-reared and wild brown trout
O. Ugedal, B. Finstad (Trondheim, Norway), B. Damsgård and A. Mortensen (Tromso, Norway) 395
The effect of salinity on desmoltification in Atlantic salmon
A. Mortensen and B. Damsgård (Tromsø, Norway) 407
Effect of triploidy on growth and survival of pre-smolt and post-smolt coho salmon (*Oncorhynchus kisutch*)
R.E. Withler, W.C. Clarke, J. Blackburn and I. Baker (Nanaimo, B.C., Canada) 413
Effects of FinnStim on growth and seawater adaptation of coho *salmon*
H. Castro, J. Battaglia (Castro, Chile) and E. Virtanen (Helsinki, Finland) 423